



Powered by People

**Customer:** Volvo

**Program:** 2023 P6700

**Commodity:** V11 Bodyside Sub Assemblies (17 JPH)

**Plant:** NPV

**Job #** 16149

**Date:** 2/2/2023

**Cycle Time:** 212



# Man and Machine Motions

## PRELIMINARY TIMING ESTIMATES



■ Operator  
■ Machine  
■ Robot  
■ Operator Wait

Volvo  
2023 P6700

V11 Bodyside Sub Assemblies (17 JPH)

NPV

TOOL DESCRIPTION:	Hours /Shift	REQUIRED JPH	TOTAL TIME AVAILABLE	TOTAL TIME UTILIZED	TOTAL MILES WALKED APPROX. 8 HR SHIFT	ROBOT TIME	OPERATOR TIME			MACHINE TIME
							WORK	WAIT	% UTIL.	
<b>HDR SUB &amp; C-PILL LTCH DayCab</b>	7.4	16.98	212.00	88.83	2.00	74.83	59.60	152.40	28.11	26.00

step #	STATION DESCRIPTION	Cyl. Num.	WALK DIST.	RUN		CYCLE TIME (seconds)																							
				SEC	SEC	10.6	21.2	31.8	42.4	53.0	63.6	74.2	84.8	95.4	106	117	127	138	148	159	170	180	191	201	212				
20	Clamps Close	UQ2.1, UQ2.2, UQ3.1, UQ3.2		1.00	38.80	[Gantt chart bars for step 20]																							
21						[Gantt chart bars for step 21]																							
22	<b>RH WELD - T3</b>					[Gantt chart bars for step 22]																							
23	Robot BS-010-V01AR21 moves in			1.50	7.50	[Gantt chart bars for step 23]																							
24	Robot V01AR21 Geo welds (4) spots			16.00	23.50	[Gantt chart bars for step 24]																							
25	Robot V01AR21 moves out			0.60	24.10	[Gantt chart bars for step 25]																							
26	Shot Pin Retracts	UQ1.1, UQ1.2, UQ1.3		1.00	25.10	[Gantt chart bars for step 26]																							
27	Clamps open	UQ4.1, UQ2.1, UQ2.2		1.00	25.10	[Gantt chart bars for step 27]																							
28	Robot V01AR21 moves in			1.50	26.60	[Gantt chart bars for step 28]																							
29	Robot V01AR21 welds (4) spots			15.95	42.55	[Gantt chart bars for step 29]																							
30	Robot V01AR21 moves out			1.50	44.05	[Gantt chart bars for step 30]																							
31	Turntable rotates 180			6.00	50.05	[Gantt chart bars for step 31]																							
32						[Gantt chart bars for step 32]																							
33	<b>RH OPER LOAD - T3</b>					[Gantt chart bars for step 33]																							
34	Clamps open	UQ3.1, UQ3.2		1.00	51.05	[Gantt chart bars for step 34]																							
35	Oper walks into station		4	1.20	52.25	[Gantt chart bars for step 35]																							
36	Oper unloads one large assembly from GEO fixture			4.20	56.45	[Gantt chart bars for step 36]																							
37	Oper sets aside assembly			1.20	57.65	[Gantt chart bars for step 37]																							
38	Oper depress palm buttons			1.00	58.65	[Gantt chart bars for step 38]																							













# Man and Machine Motions

## PRELIMINARY TIMING ESTIMATES



Operator  
 Machine  
 Robot  
 Operator Wait

**Volvo**  
**2023 P6700**  
**V11 Bodyside Sub Assemblies (17 JPH)**  
**NPV**

<b>TOOL DESCRIPTION:</b>  <b>HDR &amp;C-PILL LTCH L230 LH-RH</b>	Hours /Shift	REQUIRED JPH	TOTAL TIME AVAILABLE	TOTAL TIME UTILIZED	TOTAL MILES WALKED APPROX. 8 HR SHIFT	ROBOT TIME	OPERATOR TIME			MACHINE TIME
							WORK	WAIT	% UTIL.	
	7.4	16.98	212.00	164.60	2.95	210.16	109.20	102.80	51.51	40.00

step #	STATION DESCRIPTION	Cyl. Num.	WALK DIST.	RUN SEC	CYCLE TIME (seconds)																				
					10.6	21.2	31.8	42.4	53.0	63.6	74.2	84.8	95.4	106	117	127	138	148	159	170	180	191	201	212	
80	Oper loads 1 part (9133)			2.60	131.53																				
81	Oper loads 1 part (8595)			1.80	133.33																				
82	Oper walks to palm button		4	1.20	134.53																				
83	Oper depress palm buttons			1.00	135.53																				
84	Fixture cycles closed			3.00	138.53																				
85																									
86	<b>WELDING LH - T1</b>																								
87	Robots BS-010-V01AR21 & V01AR22 move in			1.50	85.63																				
88	Robot V01AR21 Geo welds (8) spots (SIM)			42.46	128.09																				
89	Robot V01AR22 Geo welds (3) spots (SIM)			12.65	98.28																				
90	Robots V01AR21 move out			1.50	129.59																				
91	Robots V01AR22 move out			1.50	99.78																				
92	Shot Pin Retracts	UQ6.1		1.00	100.78																				
93	Clamps Open	UQ12.1, UQ13.1, UQ13.2		1.00	130.59																				
94	Robot V01AR21 moves in			1.50	132.09																				
95	Robot V01AR21 welds (4) spots (SIM)			15.95	148.04																				
96	Robot V01AR21 moves out			1.50	149.54																				
97	Clamps Open	UQ20.1		1.00	150.54																				
98	Robots V01AR21 move in			1.50	152.04																				
99	Robot V01AR21 welds (1) spot (SIM)			5.06	157.10																				
100	Robots V01AR21 move out			1.50	158.60																				
101	Robot V01AR22 welds (3) spots (SIM)			17.85	118.63																				
102	Robots V01AR22 move out			1.50	120.13																				
103																									
104	Turntable rotates 180			6.00	164.60																				
105																									
106																									
					164.60																				
			124																						
					21.87																				























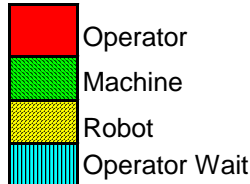






# Man and Machine Motions

## PRELIMINARY TIMING ESTIMATES



**Volvo**  
**2023 P6700**  
**V11 Bodyside Sub Assemblies (17 JPH)**  
**NPV**

<b>TOOL DESCRIPTION:</b>  <b>STATION 010 T3 &amp; T4 (L320)</b>	Hours /Shift	REQUIRED JPH	TOTAL TIME AVAILABLE	TOTAL TIME UTILIZED	TOTAL MILES WALKED APPROX. 8 HR SHIFT	ROBOT TIME	OPERATOR TIME			MACHINE TIME
							WORK	WAIT	% UTIL.	
	7.4	16.98	212.00	81.99	2.57	173.99	80.60	131.40	38.02	39.00

step #	STATION DESCRIPTION	Cyl. Num.	WALK DIST.	RUN SEC	CYCLE TIME (seconds)																								
					10.6	21.2	31.8	42.4	53.0	63.6	74.2	84.8	95.4	106	117	127	138	148	159	170	180	191	201	212					
1	Turntable rotates 180			6.00	6.00																								
2	<b>OPER UNLOAD T3</b>																												
3	Shot Pin Retracts	UQ19.1		1.00	7.00																								
4	Clamps Open	UQ5.1, UQ5.2		1.00	8.00																								
5	Clamps Open	UQ8.1		1.00	9.00																								
6	Clamps Open	UQ11.1, UQ11.2, UQ11.3, UQ11.4		1.00	10.00																								
7	Clamps Open	UQ18.1		1.00	11.00																								
8	Oper #1 walks into station		4	1.20	12.20																								
9	Oper #1 unloads Header asm from GEO fixture			4.20	16.40																								
10	Oper #1 unloads Pillar asm from GEO fixture			4.20	20.60																								
11	Oper #1 walks to dunnage with completed assemblies		14	4.20	24.80																								
12	Oper #1 places finished sub assemblies to dunnage racks			2.60	27.40																								
13	Oper #1 walks to palm button		3	0.90	28.30																								
14	Oper #1 press palm buttons			1.00	29.30																								
15	Shot Pin Extends	UQ6.1		1.00	30.30																								
16	Shot Pin Extends	UQ19.1		1.00	31.30																								
17	Clamps Close	UQ12.1		1.00	32.30																								
18	Clamps Close	UQ20.1		1.00	33.30																								
19																													
20	<b>OPER LOAD T3</b>																												
21	Oper #1 walks to dunnage racks		10	3.00	32.30																								
22	Oper #1 obtains 1 part (5102)			1.80	34.10																								
23	Oper #1 walks to next dunnage		3	0.30	34.40																								
24	Oper #1 obtains 1 part (0875)			1.80	36.20																								
25	Oper #1 walks to GEO fixture		10	3.00	39.20																								
26	<b>Oper #1 loads 1 part (5102)</b>			1.80	41.00																								
27	<b>Oper #1 loads 1 part (0875)</b>			1.80	42.80																								
28	Oper #1 obtains 1 small part from tote (3259)			1.80	44.60																								
29	<b>Oper #1 loads 1 part (3259)</b>			1.80	46.40																								
30	Oper #1 walks into dunnage		7	2.10	48.50																								
31	Oper #1 obtains 1 part (8595)			2.60	51.10																								
32	Oper #1 walks to fixture		7	2.10	53.20																								











## Robot / Operator Utilization Matrix

**Customer:** Volvo

**Program:** P6700

**Commodity:** Door Ring Sub 17JPH & 20JPH

Over Cycle

Station #	Robot / Operator #	System Cycle Time	Proposed Cycle Time	Utilization
10	OP1	212.00	160.60	75.75%
10	R1	212.00	134.00	63.21%
10	R2	212.00	142.00	66.98%
10	R3	212.00	142.00	66.98%
10	OP1	180.00	160.60	89.22%
10	R1	180.00	134.00	74.44%
10	R2	180.00	142.00	78.89%
10	R3	180.00	142.00	78.89%

Door Ring  
 Door Ring  
 Door Ring  
 Door Ring  
 Door Ring  
 Door Ring  
 Door Ring  
 Door Ring

Operator obtain small parts	How many	1	1.8
Operator load small parts	How many	1	1.8
Operator place small part (no precision)	How many		0.0
Operator obtain medium parts	How many	2	4.8
Operator load medium parts	How many	1	3.0
Operator place medium part (no precision)	How many		0.0
Operator obtain large parts	How many	1	4.2
Operator load large parts	How many	1	4.2
Operator place large part (no precision)	How many	1	1.8
Operator total walk	Total in feet	7	2.1
Operator hit P.B.			0.0
Operator Load Assist- load/unload part to fixt or rack(includes lwr, open/close clp and raise)	# of loads /unloads		0.0
Operator walk with load assist	Total in feet		0.0
Fixture - Clamp/Gripper close	# of close		0.0
Fixture - Clamp /Gripper open	# of open		0.0
Fixture - Suction Cup vacuum on	# of vacuum on		0.0
Fixture - Suction Cup vacuum off	# of vacuum off		0.0
Fixture - Manual Clamp close	# of close		0.0
Fixture - Manual Clamp open	# of open		0.0
Fixture - Shot pin extend	# of extends		0.0
Fixture - Shot pin retract	# of retracts		0.0
Fixture - Slide extend	# of extends		0.0
Fixture - Slide retract	# of retracts		0.0
Fixture - Pivot close	# of close		0.0
Fixture - Pivot open	# of open		0.0
Fixture - Trunnion rotates 180	# of rotates		0.0
Fixture - Turn Table rotates 180	# of rotates		0.0
Robot pick part	# of picks	0	0.00
Robot rotate 45	# of rotates		0.0
Robot rotate 90	# of rotates		0.0
Robot rotate 180	# of rotates		0.0
Robot rotate 270	# of rotates		0.0
Robot place part	# of places	0	0.0
Robot moves on 7th axis	Distance (# foot)		0.0
Robot rotate to home	# of rotates		0.0
Robot delay	# of delays		0.0
Robot date scribe	# of date scribe		0.0
Robot check tree (nuts & studs)	# of check positions		0.0
Robot changes EOAT (drop 1 and pick 1)	# of changes		0.0
Weld robot in			0.0
Weld robot welds (GEO)	# of welds -GEO-	15	60.0
Weld robot welds (Respot)	# of welds -Respot-		0.0
Weld robot out			0.0
Mig robot in			0.0
Mig robot weld	# of welds	8	18.0
Mig robot weld	Weld Length (mm)	596	56.3
Mig robot out			0.0
Laser brazing robot in			0.0
Seam detection at start of process	Weld Length (mm)		0.0
Laser brazing robot welds	Weld Length (mm)		0.0
Laser brazing robot out			0.0
Adh/Seal robot in			0.0
Adh/Seal robot	# of Beads		0.0
Adh/Seal robot	Adh/Seal Length (mm)		0.0
Adh/Seal robot out			0.0
Proj/clinch nut/stud Weld robot in			0.0

Proj/clinch nut/stud Weld robot welds	# of welds		0.0
Proj/clinch nut/stud Weld robot out			0.0
DA studs Weld robot in			0.0
DA studs Weld robot welds	# of DA welds		0.0
DA studs Weld robot out			0.0
FDS robot in			0.0
FDS robot Screws	# of screws		0.0
FDS robot out			0.0
SPR robot in			0.0
SPR robot Rivets	# of Rivets		0.0
SPR robot out			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator obtains weld gun (medium)			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator obtains weld gun (large)			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator repositions weld gun (<6")			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator repositions weld gun (>6", <24")			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator repositions weld gun (>24")			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator repositions weld gun through access hole			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator rotates weld gun			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator returns weld gun to hook			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator releases weld gun			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator welds - 1st in a group or only (simple)			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator welds - each additional weld (simple)			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator welds - 1st in a group or only (complex)			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator welds - each additional weld (complex)			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator welds - 1st in a group or only (heavy gauge)			0.0
Manual Weld - Operator welds - each additional weld (heavy gauge)			0.0
TOTAL ESTIMATED TIME			<b>158.01</b>
TOTAL AVAILABLE TIME			<b>#REF!</b>
DIFFERENCE			<b>#REF!</b>

Geo welds =	4.00	secs. Per weld
Respot welds =	3.50	secs. Per weld

MIG welds =	25	inches per min.
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Laser brazing =	130	inches per min.
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**Note:** Range of **95 inches/min** to max speed of **173 inches/min**. To achieve higher speeds 6 KW power unit needs to be used. **130 inches/min is an average.**

Adhesive/Seal =	300	mm per sec.
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# Man and Machine Motions

## PRELIMINARY TIMING ESTIMATES



- Operator
- Machine
- Robot
- Operator Wait

#REF!  
#REF!  
#REF!  
#REF!

TOOL DESCRIPTION:  Detail Time 1		Hours	REQUIRED	TOTAL TIME	TOTAL TIME	TOTAL MILES WALKED	ROBOT	OPERATOR TIME			MACHINE																					
		/Shift	JPH	AVAILABLE	UTILIZED	APPROX. 8 HR SHIFT	TIME	WORK	WAIT	% UTIL.	TIME																					
		7.4	#REF!	#REF!	0.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A																				
step #	STATION DESCRIPTION	Cyl. Num.	WALK DIST.	RUN SEC	CYCLE TIME (seconds)																											
					3.00	6.00	9.00	12.0	15.0	18.0	21.0	24.0	27.0	30.0	33.0	36.0	39.0	42.0	45.0	48.0	51.0	54.0	57.0	60.0								
1				0.00																												
2				0.00																												
3				0.00																												
4				0.00																												
5				0.00																												
6				0.00																												
7				0.00																												
8				0.00																												
9				0.00																												
10				0.00																												
11				0.00																												
12				0.00																												
13				0.00																												
14				0.00																												
15				0.00																												
16				0.00																												
17				0.00																												
18				0.00																												
	Total Cycle Time			0.00																												
	Estimated Walk Total		0																													
	Jobs Per Hour			#DIV/0!																												



<u>Robot Material Handling</u>		<u>Secs</u>	<u>Welding Robots Only</u>		<u>Secs</u>	<u>Handling parts</u>		<u>Obtain</u>	<u>Select</u>	<u>Load</u>	<u>Place</u>			
1	Logic delay	1.0	1	Rotates approx. 45 degrees to	3.0	Very Small Part (No Walk)	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.5		
2	Rotates approx. 45 degrees to	3.0	2	Rotates approx. 90 degrees to	4.0	Small Part	3.5	0.9	3.5	0.9	1.1	0.5		
3	Rotates approx. 90 degrees to	4.0	3	Rotates pounce to first weld	2.0	Medium Part	4.4		5.3		1.1	1.0		
4	Rotates approx. 180 degrees to	6.0	4	Articulate weld gun through welds on part in fixtur	3.0	Large Part	5.4		6.3		2.7	1.8		
5	Clamps on end effector extend, securir	1.0	5	Repositions to weld in additional plane	3.0	Large Special	6.7		7.6		2.7	1.8		
6	Clamps on end effector retract, releasir	1.0	6	Moves clear of fixture clamps	1.5	Very Large Part * V0	17.5	V0	18.4	V0	1.7	V0	0.5	V0
7	Articulates part through welds at PED \	3.0	7	Rotates clear of fixture	2.5	Very Large Part * F0	12.0	F0	12.9	F0	1.7	F0	0.5	F0
8	Rotates clear of fixture	3.0	8	Rotate home to pounce	2.0	Very Large Part * N0	15.5	N0	16.4	N0	2.0	N0	0.5	N0
9	Rotate to home	3.0	9	Logic delay	1.0	Very Large Part * H0	11.6	H0	12.5	H0	2.0	H0	0.5	H0
10	Rotates to Pounce	2.0				Very Large Part * V1	18.8	V1	19.7	V1	1.7	V1	0.5	V1
11	Articulate and pick second part	5.0				Very Large Part * F1	13.3	F1	14.2	F1	1.7	F1	0.5	F1
12	Articulate and set second part	5.0				Very Large Part * N1	14.7	N1	15.6	N1	2.0	N1	0.5	N1
						Very Large Part * H1	10.9	H1	11.8	H1	2.0	H1	0.5	H1

<u>Other Robot Operations</u>		<u>Secs</u>	<u>Palm Buttons</u>		<u>Secs</u>	<u>Unload/Transfer/Position</u>		<u>Unload</u>	<u>Transfer</u>	<u>Position</u>
1	Rotates pounce to start position	2.0		Step to pedestal, press and release 2 palm buttor	2.9	Very Small Part		1.7	3.7	0.8
2	Apply mastic daubs at PED stand	3.0		Press palm button located on fixture requiring one	0.6	Small Part		1.7	4.0	0.8
3	Apply mastic bead at PED stand	275.0		Press and hold palm button (hold dependent on n	0.6	Medium Part		1.7	5.2	1.1
4	Apply adhesive at PED stand	275.0		Depress foot pedal	0.4	Large Part		2.6	8.3	2.3
5	Apply sealer at PED stand	275.0		Turn selector knob	1.2	Very Large Part *	V	1.7	10.4	1.4
6	Reposions to another area on part	2.0		Press toggle switch	0.6	Very Large Part *	F	1.7	7.2	1.4
7	Apply mastic bead at fixture	275.0		Press keypad button (when extra force not requir	0.5	Very Large Part *	N	1.7	9.2	1.4
8	Apply adhesive at fixture	275.0		Firmly press keypad button (when button requires	1.2	Very Large Part *	H	1.7	9.2	1.4
9	Apply sealer at fixture	275.0								
10	Apply CLINCH nuts	4.5								
11	Apply WELD nuts	5.5								
12	Applies date stamp	2.0								

Part Handling

Note that lines between jobs contain "blanks" (not

	<u>Walk</u>	<u>Sec/ft</u>	<u>Hoists</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>0 Hooks</u>	<u>1 Hook</u>	<u>2 Hooks</u>
Walk / Carry Parts	Standard walk with any other than large part	0.3	Obtain and engage part	V	9.7	11	12.8
	Any walk with very large object or 2 operators wal	0.4	Obtain and engage part	F	7.4	8.6	10.4
Obtain / Select/ Load / Place Parts	Unrestricted walk over a long distance such in a v	0.2	Obtain and engage part	N	9.5	9.3	11.1
	Standard walk without part	0.3	Obtain and engage part	H	7.7	9.1	10.9
Unload / Transfer / Position Part			Disengage from part and put aside	V	4.6	5.8	7.5
			Disengage from part and put aside	F	5.2	6.3	8.0
Palm Buttons			Disengage from part and put aside	N	2.2	3.4	5.0
			Disengage from part and put aside	H	6.1	7.2	8.9

Handling with Hoists

Typical Part Sizes

